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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
GREAT SMOKY MOUNTAINS NATIONAL PARK

FILE NO.

CHECK-LIST OF BIRDS
OF
GREAT SMOKY MOUNTAINS NATIONAL PARK.
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ARNO B. CAMMERER,
Director.

CHECK-LIST OF BIRDS
of
GREAT SMOKY MOUNTAINS NATIONAL PARK

This check-list of the birds of Great Smoky Mountains National Park (Proposed) is one of a series of similar lists being presented by the National Park Service. The information contained in this list was compiled from available source material by members of the Wildlife Division.

Because the Great Smokies remained so long in relative obscurity and only recently has been included in the National Park System, there is much to be learned about the occurrence and distribution of birds in the park area. Even though the data contained in this list are admittedly incomplete, the Service is prompted to offer the present check-list.

The records given are largely the result of field work by Raymond Fleetwood, former wildlife technician at Great Smoky Mountains National Park, and of Ed V. and Roy Komarek, formerly of the Chicago Academy of Sciences. The contributions of Mr. Albert F. Ganier, Tennessee State Museum, Nashville, are also worthy of note.

Arthur Stupka, Park Naturalist checked and assisted in editing the list. The field notes of Mr. Stupka, and those of wildlife technicians Raymond Fleetwood and Willis King, are on file in the Park library, Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

* * *

Podilymbus podiceps podiceps (Linnaeus). Pied-billed Grebe.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Pelecanus erythrorhynchus Gmelin. White Pelican

Rare transient. Two seen flying over Clingman's Dome

Sept. 21, 1937, by Edward S. and John Thomas, Ohio State

Museum. (Stupka, 1937).

Ardea herodias herodias Linnaeus. Great Blue Heron.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Butorides virescens virescens (Linnaeus). Eastern Green Heron.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Botaurus lentiginosus (Montagu). American Bittern.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Branta canadensis canadensis (Linnaeus). Common Canada Goose.

Fairly common transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos Linnaeus. Common Mallard.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Querquedula discors (Linnaeus). Blue-winged Teal.

Rare visitor (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek

1931-1934).

Spatula clypeata (Linnaeus). Shoveller.

Very rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Nyroca affinis (Eyton) or N. marila (Linnaeus). Scaup Duck.

Rare visitor (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Charitonetta albeola (Linnaeus). Buffle-head.

Very rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Mergus merganser americanus Cassin. American Merganser.

"Record on remains in duck hawk nest" (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); Recorded from Cades Cove (King, 1936).

Cathartes aura septentrionalis Wied. Turkey Vulture.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Coragyps atratus atratus (Meyer). Black Vulture.

Rare permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Accipiter velox velox (Wilson). Sharp-shinned Hawk.

Rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Accipiter cooperi (Bonaparte). Cooper's Hawk.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Buteo borealis borealis (Gmelin). Eastern Red-tailed Hawk.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Buteo lineatus lineatus (Gmelin). Northern Red-shouldered Hawk.

Rare summer resident. Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); one observed carefully at 40 yards distance,

September 4, 1936, on Mt. Collins (Foster and McCamey, 1936).

Buteo platypterus platypterus (Vieillot). Broad-winged Hawk.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Aquila chrysaetos canadensis (Linnaeus). Golden Eagle.

Rare visitor (Stupka, 1937); Ganier (1926).

Haliaeetus leucoccephalus leucoccephalus (Linnaeus). Southern Bald Eagle.

Very rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Circus hudsonius (Linnaeus). Marsh Hawk.

Uncommon winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

["]
Pandion haliaetus carolinensis (Gmelin). Osprey.

Very rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Falco peregrinus anatum Bonaparte. Duck Hawk.

Very rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); one seen at The Sawtooth,

September 7, 1936 (Foster and McCamey, 1936).

Falco sparverius sparverius Linnaeus. Eastern Sparrow Hawk.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Bonasa umbellus umbellus (Linnaeus). Eastern Ruffed Grouse.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Colinus virginianus virginianus (Linnaeus). Eastern Bob-white.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Meleagris gallopavo silvestris Vieillot. Eastern Turkey.

Uncommon permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Fulica americana americana Gmelin. American Coot.

Irregular migrant (Stupka, 1937); listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Oxyechus vociferus vociferus (Linnaeus). Killdeer.

Common permanent resident in Cades Cove but rare in rest of park (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Philohela minor (Gmelin). American Woodcock.

One flushed from under spruce tree, Overlook Ridge, elevation 5,150 feet June 12, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935d; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); Uncommon summer resident (King, 1936).

Capella delicata (Ord). Wilson's Snipe.

Common only in Cades Cove, March 18-April 15 (Fleetwood, 1935b; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Actitis macularia (Linnaeus). Spotted Sandpiper.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Tringa solitaria solitaria Wilson. Eastern Solitary Sandpiper.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Totanus melanoleucus (Gmelin). Greater Yellow-legs.

Rare; two records from Cades Cove (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Totanus flavipes (Gmelin). Lesser Yellow-legs.

Rare visitor (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Larus argentatus smithsonianus Coues. Herring Gull.

An immature picked up along highway between Gatlinburg and Fighting Creek intersection; later released near point of capture (White, 1936).

Sterna fuscata fuscata Linnaeus. Eastern Sooty Tern.

An exhausted bird picked up at an elevation of 3,300 feet, in Park, July 30, 1936, after a storm (Ganier, 1929).

Columba livia livia Gmelin. Rock Dove (Domestic Pigeon).

Fairly common permanent resident (from domestication)
(Fleetwood, 1935a).

Zenaidura macroura carolinensis (Linnaeus). Eastern Mourning Dove.

Fairly common resident in the Austral Zone (Fleetwood,
1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Coccyzus americanus americanus (Linnaeus). Yellow-billed Cuckoo.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Coccyzus erythrophthalmus (Wilson). Black-billed Cuckoo.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Otus asio naevius (Gmelin). Eastern Screech Owl.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a;
cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Bubo virginianus virginianus (Gmelin). Great Horned Owl.

Rare permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Strix varia varia Barton. Northern Barred Owl.

Fairly common permanent resident
(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Asio wilsonianus (Lesson). Long-eared Owl.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Antrostomus vociferus vociferus (Wilson). Eastern Whip-poor-will.

Fairly common summer resident in the Austral Zone

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Chordeiles minor minor (Forster). Eastern Nighthawk.

Fairly common summer resident near the park; seen in park

at Cades Cove, April 28, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935a, 1935c; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Chaetura pelagica (Linnaeus). Chimney Swift.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Archilochus colubris (Linnaeus). Ruby-throated Hummingbird.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Megaceryle alcyon alcyon (Linnaeus). Eastern Belted Kingfisher.

Fairly common summer resident; also winters in the

park (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Colaptes auratus luteus Bangs. Northern Flicker.

Fairly common summer resident; rare winter resident

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Colaptes auratus auratus (Linnaeus). Southern Flicker.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Ceophloeus pileatus pileatus (Linnaeus). Southern Pileated Woodpecker.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek 1931-1934).

Centurus carolinus (Linnaeus). Red-bellied Woodpecker.

Uncommon permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Melanerpes erythrocephalus (Linnaeus). Red-headed Woodpecker.

Rare permanent resident at the southern end of the park; nest of young found at Hemphill Bald, June 11, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935a, 1935d; cf. Komarck and Komarck, 1931-1934).

Sphyrapicus varius varius (Linnaeus). Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.

Fairly common winter resident; rare summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarck, 1931-1934).

Dryobates villosus villosus (Linnaeus). Eastern Hairy Woodpecker.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarck and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates villosus auduboni (Swainson). Southern Hairy Woodpecker.

Listed (Komarek and Komarck, 1931-1934).

Dryobates pubescens medianus (Swainson). Northern Downy Woodpecker.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarck and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates pubescens pubescens (Linnaeus). Southern Downy Woodpecker.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates borealis (Vieillot). Red-cockaded Woodpecker.

Seen at Bunker Hill Lead, near Cane Gap, Rabbit Branch Road, elevation 2,300 feet, between April 16, 1935 and May 14, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Tyrannus tyrannus (Linnaeus). Eastern Kingbird.

Rare summer resident in the park, but more common along the park boundaries (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Myiarchus crinitus boreus Bangs. Northern Crested Flycatcher.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sayornis phoebe (Latham). Eastern Phoebe.

Common summer resident; fairly common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Empidonax virescens (Vieillot). Acadian Flycatcher.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Empidonax minimus (Baird and Baird). Least Flycatcher.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Myiochanes virens (Linnaeus). Eastern Wood Pewee.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Nuttallornis mesoleucus (Lichtenstein). Olive-sided Flycatcher.

Uncommon summer resident at high altitudes (Stupka, 1937);

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Otocoris alpestris ssp. undetermined. Horned Lark.

Very rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Irideoprocne bicolor (Vieillot). Tree Swallow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Riparia riparia riparia (Linnaeus). Bank Swallow

Occasional summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Stelgidopteryx ruficollis serripennis (Audubon). Rough-winged Swallow.

Fairly common summer resident; abundant migrant (Fleetwood,

1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hirundo erythrogaster Boddaert. Barn Swallow.

Very rare summer resident, but more common outside of park

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Progne subis subis (Linnaeus). Purple Martin.

Summer resident, fairly common near the park (Fleetwood,

1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Cyanocitta cristata cristata (Linnaeus). Northern Blue Jay.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Corvus corax principalis Ridgway. Northern Raven.

Rare resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a); Komarek and Komarek 1931-1934), lists this as C. c. europhilus Oberholser.

Corvus brachyrhynchos ssp. undetermined. Crow.

Fairly common. Both C. b. brachyrhynchos and C. b. paulus may occur at different times of year (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Penthestes atricapillus atricapillus (Linnaeus). Black-capped Chickadee.

Rare resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Penthestes carolinensis carolinensis (Audubon). Carolina Chickadee.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Baeolophus bicolor (Linnaeus). Tufted Titmouse.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sitta carolinensis carolinensis Latham. White-breasted Nuthatch.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sitta canadensis Linnaeus. Red-breasted Nuthatch.

Fairly common winter resident, common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Certhia familiaris americana Bonaparte. Brown Creeper.

Fairly common winter resident; rare summer resident, at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a); "May be a new form indigenous to southern mountains." (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Troglodytes aëdon aëdon Vieillot. Eastern House Wren.

Rare migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Nannus hiemalis hiemalis (Vieillot). Eastern Winter Wren.

Common winter resident; fairly common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a); "May be a new form indigenous to southern mountains." (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Thryomanes bewicki bewicki (Audubon). Bewick's Wren.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Thryothorus ludovicianus ludovicianus (Latham). Carolina Wren.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Mimus polyglottos polyglottos (Linnaeus). Eastern Mockingbird.

Uncommon summer resident; rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dumetella carolinensis (Linnaeus). Catbird.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Toxostoma rufum (Linnaeus). Brown Thrasher.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Turdus migratorius migratorius Linnaeus. Eastern Robin.

Common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Turdus migratorius achrusterus (Batchelder). Southern Robin.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hylocichla mustelina (Gmelin). Wood Thrush.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hylocichla guttata faxoni Bangs and Penard. Eastern Hermit Thrush.

Fairly common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hylocichla ustulata swainsoni (Tschudi). Olive-backed Thrush.

Common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Hylocichla fuscescens fuscescens (Stephens). Veery.

Fairly common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sialia sialis sialis (Linnaeus). Eastern Bluebird.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Polioptila caerulea caerulea (Linnaeus). Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Regulus satrapa satrapa Lichtenstein. Eastern Golden-crowned Kinglet.

Common resident at high altitudes (Stupka, 1937); cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Corthylio calendula calendula (Linnaeus). Eastern Ruby-crowned Kinglet.

Rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Anthus spinoletta rubescens (Tunstall). American Pipit.

Rare migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Bombycilla cedrorum Vieillot. Cedar Waxwing.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Lanius ludovicianus migrans Palmer. Migrant Shrike.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); Fairly common winter resident in lowlands near the Park boundaries (Stupka, 1937).

Sturnus vulgaris vulgaris Linnaeus. Starling.

Fairly common permanent resident in the coves (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo griseus griseus (Boddaert). White-eyed Vireo.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo flavifrons Vieillot. Yellow-throated Vireo.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo solitarius solitarius (Wilson). Blue-headed Vireo.

Common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo solitarius alticola Brewster. Mountain Vireo.

Common summer resident at high altitudes
(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo olivaceus (Linnaeus). Red-eyed Vireo.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Mniotilta varia (Linnaeus). Black and White Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Protonotaria citrea (Boddaert). Prothonotary Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Helmitheros vermivorus (Gmelin). Worm-eating Warbler.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vermivora chrysoptera (Linnaeus). Golden-winged Warbler.

Very rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vermivora pinus (Linnaeus). Blue-winged Warbler

Very rare migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vermivora peregrina (Wilson). Tennessee Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Vermivora ruficapilla ruficapilla (Wilson). Nashville Warbler.

One record, from Cades Cove, April 29, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Compsothlypis americana pusilla (Wilson). Northern Parula Warbler.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica aestiva aestiva (Gmelin). Eastern Yellow Warbler.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica magnolia (Wilson). Magnolia Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica tigrina (Gmelin). Cape May Warbler.

Seen April 28, 1935 by George Foster (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Dendroica caerulescens caerulescens (Gmelin). Black-throated Blue Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica caerulescens cairnsi Coues. Cairns's Warbler.

Common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a;
cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); noted frequently in summers
of 1920, 1924, 1925 as a breeding bird by A. F. Ganier (Ganier, 1936).

Dendroica coronata (Linnaeus). Myrtle Warbler.

Abundant migrant; rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a;
cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica virens virens (Gmelin). Black-throated Green Warbler.

Common transient; common summer resident at high altitudes
(Stupka, 1937) (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek
1931-1934).

Dendroica cerulea (Wilson). Cerulean Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica fusca (Muller)["]. Blackburnian Warbler.

Migrant and summer resident (Fleetwood 1935e; cf. Komarek and
Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica dominica dominica (Linnaeus). Yellow-throated Warbler.

Uncommon summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and
Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica pensylvanica (Linnaeus). Chestnut-sided Warbler.

Common summer resident above 3,000 feet

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica castanea (Wilson). Bay-breasted Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica striata (Forster). Black-poll Warbler.

Seen May 2, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Dendroica pinus pinus (Wilson). Northern Pine Warbler.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica discolor discolor (Vieillot). Northern Prairie Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident below 2,500 feet

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica palmarum palmarum (Gmelin). Western Palm Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica palmarum hypochrysea Ridgway. Yellow Palm Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Seiurus aurocapillus (Linnaeus). Ovenbird.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Seiurus noveboracensis noveboracensis (Gmelin). Northern Water-Thrush.

Spring migrant (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Seiurus motacilla (Vieillot). Louisiana Water-Thrush.

Common summer resident (Stupka, 1936); cf. (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Oporornis formosus (Wilson). Kentucky Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Geothlypis trichas trichas (Linnaeus). Maryland Yellow-throat.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Icteria virens virens (Linnaeus). Yellow-breasted Chat.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Wilsonia citrina (Boddaert). Hooded Warbler.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Wilsonia pusilla pusilla (Wilson). Wilson's Warbler.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Wilsonia canadensis (Linnaeus). Canada Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident at high elevations (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Setophaga ruticilla (Linnaeus). American Redstart.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a;
cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passer domesticus domesticus (Linnaeus). English Sparrow.

Common permanent resident in the coves (Fleetwood,
1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dolichonyx oryzivorus (Linnaeus). Bobolink.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and
Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sturnella magna magna (Linnaeus). Eastern Meadowlark.

Common summer resident in the big coves; less common
in winter (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek,
1931-1934).

Agelaius phoeniceus phoeniceus (Linnaeus). Eastern Red-wing.

Rare summer resident; common migrant (Fleetwood,
1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Icterus spurius (Linnaeus). Orchard Oriole.

Uncommon summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Icterus galbula (Linnaeus). Baltimore Oriole.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and
Komarek, 1931-1934).

Euphagus carolinus ["](Muller). Rusty Blackbird.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Quiscalus quiscula quiscula (Linnaeus). Purple Grackle.

Summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Quiscalus quiscula aeneus Ridgway. Bronzed Grackle.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Molothrus ater ater (Boddaert). Eastern Cowbird.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Piranga erythromelas Vieillot. Scarlet Tanager.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Piranga rubra rubra (Linnaeus). Summer Tanager.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Richmondia cardinalis cardinalis (Linnaeus). Eastern Cardinal.

Abundant permanent resident below 3,500 feet (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hedymeles ludovicianus (Linnaeus). Rose-breasted Grosbeak.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Guiraca caerulea caerulea (Linnaeus). Eastern Blue Grosbeak.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerina cyanea (Linnaeus). Indigo Bunting.

Abundant summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Carpodacus purpureus purpureus (Gmelin). Eastern Purple Finch.

Irregular visitor (Stupka, 1937); Recorded from Cades

Cove (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Spinus pinus pinus (Wilson). Northern Pine Siskin.

Irregular winter visitor (Stupka, 1937).

Spinus tristis tristis (Linnaeus). Eastern Goldfinch.

Common in summer; fairly common in winter (Fleetwood,

1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Loxia curvirostra pusilla Gloger. Red Crossbill.

Permanent resident at high altitudes, fairly common on

scattered lowland areas in 1937. Possibly an undescribed

subspecies [Griscom, 1937] (Stupka, 1937); cf. (Fleetwood, 1935a;

cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Pipilo erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus (Linnaeus). Red-eyed Towhee.

Common in summer; fairly common in winter (Fleetwood, 1935a;

cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerculus sandwichensis savanna (Wilson). Eastern Savannah Sparrow.

Recorded from Cades Cove (Fleetwood, 1935e, cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Ammodramus savannarum australis Maynard. Eastern Grasshopper Sparrow.

Occasional summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerherbulus caudacutus (Latham). Leconte's Sparrow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerherbulus henslowi susurrans Brewster. Eastern Henslow's Sparrow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Pooecetes gramineus gramineus (Gmelin). Eastern Vesper Sparrow.

Uncommon winter resident (Stupka); cf. (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. also Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Aimophila aestivalis bachmani (Audubon). Bachman's Sparrow.

Uncommon summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Junco hyemalis hyemalis (Linnaeus). Slate-colored Junco.

Abundant winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Junco hyemalis carolinensis Brewster. Carolina Junco.

Common summer resident at above 3500 feet altitude (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Spizella arborea arborea (Wilson). Eastern Tree Sparrow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Spizella passerina passerina (Bechstein). Eastern Chipping Sparrow.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Spizella pusilla pusilla (Wilson). Eastern Field Sparrow.

Abundant permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Zonotrichia albicollis (Gmelin). White-throated Sparrow.

Abundant winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerella iliaca iliaca (Merrem). Eastern Fox Sparrow.

Fairly common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Melospiza georgiana (Latham). Swamp Sparrow.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Melospiza melodia melodia (Wilson). Eastern Song Sparrow.

Permanent resident in Austral and Lower Transition Zones (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

HYPOTHETICAL

Phasianus colchicus torquatus Gmelin. Ring-necked Pheasant.

An introduced species which may occur in the park (Fleetwood, 1935a); reported from Smokeront and Rich Mountain (King, 1936).

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CHECK-LIST OF BIRDS
of
GREAT SMOKY MOUNTAINS NATIONAL PARK

This check-list of the birds of Great Smoky Mountains National Park (Proposed) is one of a series of similar lists being presented by the National Park Service. The information contained in this list was compiled from available source material by members of the Wildlife Division.

Because the Great Smokies remained so long in relative obscurity and only recently has been included in the National Park System, there is much to be learned about the occurrence and distribution of birds in the park area. Even though the data contained in this list are admittedly incomplete, the Service is prompted to offer the present check-list.

The records given are largely the result of field work by Raymond Fleetwood, former wildlife technician at Great Smoky Mountains National Park, and of Ed V. and Roy Komarek, formerly of the Chicago Academy of Sciences. The contributions of Mr. Albert F. Ganier, Tennessee State Museum, Nashville, are also worthy of note.

Arthur Stupka, Park Naturalist checked and assisted in editing the list. The field notes of Mr. Stupka, and those of wildlife technicians Raymond Fleetwood and Willis King, are on file in the Park library, Great Smoky Mountains National Park.

* * *

Podilymbus podiceps podiceps (Linnaeus). Pied-billed Grebe.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Pelecanus erythrorhynchus Gmelin. White Pelican

Rare transient. Two seen flying over Clingman's Dome

Sept. 21, 1937, by Edward S. and John Thomas, Ohio State
Museum. (Stupka, 1937).

Ardea herodias herodias Linnaeus. Great Blue Heron.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Butorides virescens virescens (Linnaeus). Eastern Green Heron.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Botaurus lentiginosus (Montagu). American Bittern.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Branta canadensis canadensis (Linnaeus). Common Canada Goose.

Fairly common transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos Linnaeus. Common Mallard.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Querquedula discors (Linnaeus). Blue-winged Teal.

Rare visitor (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek
1931-1934).

Spatula clypeata (Linnaeus). Shoveller.

Very rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Nyroca affinis (Eyton) or N. marila (Linnaeus). Scaup Duck.

Rare visitor (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Charitonetta albeola (Linnaeus). Buffle-head.

Very rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Mergus merganser americanus Cassin. American Merganser.

"Record on remains in duck hawk nest" (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); Recorded from Cades Cove (King, 1936).

Cathartes aura septentrionalis Wied. Turkey Vulture.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Coragyps atratus atratus (Meyer). Black Vulture.

Rare permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Accipiter velox velox (Wilson). Sharp-shinned Hawk.

Rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Accipiter cooperi (Bonaparte). Cooper's Hawk.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Buteo borealis borealis (Gmelin). Eastern Red-tailed Hawk.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Buteo lineatus lineatus (Gmelin). Northern Red-shouldered Hawk.

Rare summer resident. Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); one observed carefully at 40 yards distance,

September 4, 1936, on Mt. Collins (Foster and McCamey, 1936).

Buteo platypterus platypterus (Vieillot). Broad-winged Hawk.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Aquila chrysaetos canadensis (Linnaeus). Golden Eagle.

Rare visitor (Stupka, 1937); Ganier (1926).

Haliaeetus leucocephalus leucocephalus (Linnaeus). Southern Bald Eagle.

Very rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Circus hudsonius (Linnaeus). Marsh Hawk.

Uncommon winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Pandion["] haliaetus carolinensis (Gmelin). Osprey.

Very rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Falco peregrinus anatum Bonaparte. Duck Hawk.

Very rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); one seen at The Sawteeth, September 7, 1936 (Foster and McCamey, 1936).

Falco sparverius sparverius Linnaeus. Eastern Sparrow Hawk.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Bonasa umbellus umbellus (Linnaeus). Eastern Ruffed Grouse.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Colinus virginianus virginianus (Linnaeus). Eastern Bob-white.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Meleagris gallopavo silvestris Vieillot. Eastern Turkey.

Uncommon permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Fulica americana americana Gmelin. American Coot.

Irregular migrant (Stupka, 1937); listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Oxyechus vociferus vociferus (Linnaeus). Killdeer.

Common permanent resident in Cades Cove but rare in rest of park (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Philohela minor (Gmelin). American Woodcock.

One flushed from under spruce tree, Overlook Ridge, elevation 5,150 feet June 12, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935d; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); Uncommon summer resident (King, 1936).

Capella delicata (Ord). Wilson's Snipe.

Common only in Cades Cove, March 18-April 15 (Fleetwood, 1935b; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Actitis macularia (Linnaeus). Spotted Sandpiper.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Tringa solitaria solitaria Wilson. Eastern Solitary Sandpiper.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Totanus melanoleucus (Gmelin). Greater Yellow-legs.

Rare; two records from Cades Cove (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Totanus flavipes (Gmelin). Lesser Yellow-legs.

Rare visitor (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Larus argentatus smithsonianus Coues. Herring Gull.

An immature picked up along highway between Gatlinburg and Fighting Creek intersection; later released near point of capture (White, 1936).

Sterna fuscata fuscata Linnaeus. Eastern Sooty Tern.

An exhausted bird picked up at an elevation of 3,300 feet, in Park, July 30, 1936, after a storm (Ganier, 1929).

Columba livia livia Gmelin. Rock Dove (Domestic Pigeon).

Fairly common permanent resident (from domestication)
(Fleetwood, 1935a).

Zenaidura macroura carolinensis (Linnaeus). Eastern Mourning Dove.

Fairly common resident in the Austral Zone (Fleetwood,
1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Coccyzus americanus americanus (Linnaeus). Yellow-billed Cuckoo.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Coccyzus erythrophthalmus (Wilson). Black-billed Cuckoo.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Otus asio naevius (Gmelin). Eastern Screech Owl.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a;
cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Bubo virginianus virginianus (Gmelin). Great Horned Owl.

Rare permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Strix varia varia Barton. Northern Barred Owl.

Fairly common permanent resident
(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Asio wilsonianus (Lesson). Long-eared Owl.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Antrostomus vociferus vociferus (Wilson). Eastern Whip-poor-will.

Fairly common summer resident in the Austral Zone

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Chordeiles minor minor (Forster). Eastern Nighthawk.

Fairly common summer resident near the park; seen in park at Cadcs Cove, April 28, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935a, 1935c; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Chaetura pelagica (Linnaeus). Chimney Swift.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Archilochus colubris (Linnaeus). Ruby-throated Hummingbird.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Megasceryle alcyon alcyon (Linnaeus). Eastern Belted Kingfisher.

Fairly common summer resident; also winters in the park (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Colaptes auratus luteus Bangs. Northern Flicker.

Fairly common summer resident; rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Colaptes auratus auratus (Linnaeus). Southern Flicker.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Geophloeus pileatus pileatus (Linnaeus). Southern Pileated Woodpecker.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek 1931-1934).

Centurus carolinus (Linnaeus). Red-bellied Woodpecker.

Uncommon permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Melanerpes erythrocephalus (Linnaeus). Red-headed Woodpecker.

Rare permanent resident at the southern end of the park; nest of young found at Hemphill Bald, June 11, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935a, 1935d; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sphyrapicus varius varius (Linnaeus). Yellow-bellied Sapsucker.

Fairly common winter resident; rare summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates villosus villosus (Linnaeus). Eastern Hairy Woodpecker.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates villosus auduboni (Swainson). Southern Hairy Woodpecker.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates pubescens medianus (Swainson). Northern Downy Woodpecker.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates pubescens pubescens (Linnaeus). Southern Downy Woodpecker.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dryobates borealis (Vieillot). Red-cockaded Woodpecker.

Seen at Bunker Hill Lead, near Cane Gap, Rabbit Branch Road, elevation 2,300 feet, between April 16, 1935 and May 14, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Tyrannus tyrannus (Linnaeus). Eastern Kingbird.

Rare summer resident in the park, but more common along the park boundaries (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Myiarchus crinitus boreus Bangs. Northern Crested Flycatcher.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sayornis phoebe (Latham). Eastern Phoebe.

Common summer resident; fairly common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Empidonax virescens (Vieillot). Acadian Flycatcher.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Empidonax minimus (Baird and Baird). Least Flycatcher.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Myiochanes virens (Linnaeus). Eastern Wood Pewee.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Nuttallornis mesoleucus (Lichtenstein). Olive-sided Flycatcher.

Uncommon summer resident at high altitudes (Stupka, 1937);
(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Otocoris alpestris ssp. undetermined. Horned Lark.

Very rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Iridoprocne bicolor (Vieillot). Tree Swallow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Riparia riparia riparia (Linnaeus). Bank Swallow

Occasional summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Stelgidopteryx ruficollis serripennis (Audubon). Rough-winged Swallow.

Fairly common summer resident; abundant migrant (Fleetwood,
1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hirundo erythrogaster Boddaert. Barn Swallow.

Very rare summer resident, but more common outside of park
(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Progne subis subis (Linnaeus). Purple Martin.

Summer resident, fairly common near the park (Fleetwood,
1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Cyanocitta cristata cristata (Linnaeus). Northern Blue Jay.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.
Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Corvus corax principalis Ridgway. Northern Raven.

Rare resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a); Komarek and Komarek 1931-1934), lists this as C. c. europhilus Oberholser.

Corvus brachyrhynchos ssp. undetermined. Crow.

Fairly common. Both C. b. brachyrhynchos and C. b. paulus may occur at different times of year (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Penthestes atricapillus atricapillus (Linnaeus). Black-capped Chickadee.

Rare resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Penthestes carolinensis carolinensis (Audubon). Carolina Chickadee.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Baeolophus bicolor (Linnaeus). Tufted Titmouse.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sitta carolinensis carolinensis Latham. White-breasted Nuthatch.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sitta canadensis Linnaeus. Red-breasted Nuthatch.

Fairly common winter resident, common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Certhia familiaris americana Bonaparte. Brown Creeper.

Fairly common winter resident; rare summer resident, at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a); "May be a new form indigenous to southern mountains." (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Troglodytes aëdon aëdon Vieillot. Eastern House Wren.

Rare migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Nannus hiemalis hiemalis (Vieillot). Eastern Winter Wren.

Common winter resident; fairly common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a); "May be a new form indigenous to southern mountains." (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Thryomanes bewicki bewicki (Audubon). Bewick's Wren.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Thryothorus ludovicianus ludovicianus (Latham). Carolina Wren.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Mimus polyglottos polyglottos (Linnaeus). Eastern Mockingbird.

Uncommon summer resident; rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dumetella carolinensis (Linnaeus). Catbird.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Toxostoma rufum (Linnaeus). Brown Thrasher.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Turdus migratorius migratorius Linnaeus. Eastern Robin.

Common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Turdus migratorius achrusterus (Batchelder). Southern Robin.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hylocichla mustelina (Gmelin). Wood Thrush.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hylocichla guttata faxoni Bangs and Penard. Eastern Hermit Thrush.

Fairly common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hylocichla ustulata swainsoni (Tschudi). Olive-backed Thrush.

Common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Hylocichla fuscescens fuscescens (Stephens). Veery.

Fairly common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sialia sialis sialis (Linnaeus). Eastern Bluebird.

Common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Polioptila caerulea caerulea (Linnaeus). Blue-gray Gnatcatcher.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Regulus satrapa satrapa Lichtenstein. Eastern Golden-crowned Kinglet.

Common resident at high altitudes (Stupka, 1937); cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Corthylio calendula calendula (Linnaeus). Eastern Ruby-crowned Kinglet.

Rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Anthus spinoletta rubescens (Tunstall). American Pipit.

Rare migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Bombycilla cedrorum Vieillot. Cedar Waxwing.

Fairly common permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Lanius ludovicianus migrans Palmer. Migrant Shrike.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); Fairly common winter resident in lowlands near the Park boundaries (Stupka, 1937).

Sturnus vulgaris vulgaris Linnaeus. Starling.

Fairly common permanent resident in the coves (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo griseus griseus (Boddaert). White-eyed Vireo.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo flavifrons Vieillot. Yellow-throated Vireo.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo solitarius solitarius (Wilson). Blue-headed Vireo.

Common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo solitarius alticola Brewster. Mountain Vireo.

Common summer resident at high altitudes
(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vireo olivaceus (Linnaeus). Red-eyed Vireo.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Mniotilta varia (Linnaeus). Black and White Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Protonotaria citrea (Boddaert). Prothonotary Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Helmitheros vermivorus (Gmelin). Worm-eating Warbler.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vermivora chrysoptera (Linnaeus). Golden-winged Warbler.

Very rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vermivora pinus (Linnaeus). Blue-winged Warbler

Very rare migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Vermivora peregrina (Wilson). Tennessee Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Vermivora ruficapilla ruficapilla (Wilson). Nashville Warbler.

One record, from Cades Cove, April 29, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Compsothlypis americana pusilla (Wilson). Northern Parula Warbler.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica aestiva aestiva (Gmelin). Eastern Yellow Warbler.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica magnolia (Wilson). Magnolia Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica tigrina (Gmelin). Cape May Warbler.

Seen April 28, 1935 by George Foster (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Dendroica caerulescens caerulescens (Gmelin). Black-throated Blue Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica caerulescens cairnsi Coues. Cairns's Warbler.

Common summer resident at high altitudes (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934); noted frequently in summers of 1920, 1924, 1925 as a breeding bird by A. F. Ganier (Ganier, 1936).

Dendroica coronata (Linnaeus). Myrtle Warbler.

Abundant migrant; rare winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica virens virens (Gmelin). Black-throated Green Warbler.

Common transient; common summer resident at high altitudes (Stupka, 1937) (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek 1931-1934).

Dendroica cerulea (Wilson). Cerulean Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica fusca (Müller). Blackburnian Warbler.

Migrant and summer resident (Fleetwood 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica dominica dominica (Linnaeus). Yellow-throated Warbler.

Uncommon summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica pensylvanica (Linnaeus). Chestnut-sided Warbler.

Common summer resident above 3,000 feet

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica castanea (Wilson). Bay-breasted Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica striata (Forster). Black-poll Warbler.

Seen May 2, 1935 (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Dendroica pinus pinus (Wilson). Northern Pine Warbler.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica discolor discolor (Vieillot). Northern Prairie Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident below 2,500 feet

(Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica palmarum palmarum (Gmelin). Western Palm Warbler.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dendroica palmarum hypochrysea Ridgway. Yellow Palm Warbler.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Seiurus aurocapillus (Linnaeus). Ovenbird.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Seiurus noveboracensis noveboracensis (Gmelin). Northern Water-Thrush.

Spring migrant (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Seiurus motacilla (Vieillot). Louisiana Water-Thrush.

Common summer resident (Stupka, 1936); cf. (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Oporornis formosus (Wilson). Kentucky Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Geothlypis trichas trichas (Linnaeus). Maryland Yellow-throat.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Icteria virens virens (Linnaeus). Yellow-breasted Chat.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Wilsonia citrina (Boddaert). Hooded Warbler.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Wilsonia pusilla pusilla (Wilson). Wilson's Warbler.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Wilsonia canadensis (Linnaeus). Canada Warbler.

Fairly common summer resident at high elevations (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Setophaga ruticilla (Linnaeus). American Redstart.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a;

cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passer domesticus domesticus (Linnaeus). English Sparrow.

Common permanent resident in the coves (Fleetwood,

1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Dolichonyx oryzivorus (Linnaeus). Bobolink.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935c; cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Sturnella magna magna (Linnaeus). Eastern Meadowlark.

Common summer resident in the big coves; less common

in winter (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek,

1931-1934).

Agelaius phoeniceus phoeniceus (Linnaeus). Eastern Red-wing.

Rare summer resident; common migrant (Fleetwood,

1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Icterus spurius (Linnaeus). Orchard Oriole.

Uncommon summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935c).

Icterus galbula (Linnaeus). Baltimore Oriole.

Rare summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935c; cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Euphagus carolinus (Müller). Rusty Blackbird.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Quiscalus quiscula quiscula (Linnaeus). Purple Grackle.

Summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Quiscalus quiscula aeneus Ridgway. Bronzed Grackle.

Fairly common migrant (Fleetwood, 1935a).

Molothrus ater ater (Boddaert). Eastern Cowbird.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Piranga erythromelas Vieillot. Scarlet Tanager.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Piranga rubra rubra (Linnaeus). Summer Tanager.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Richmondia cardinalis cardinalis (Linnaeus). Eastern Cardinal.

Abundant permanent resident below 3,500 feet (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Hedymeles ludovicianus (Linnaeus). Rose-breasted Grosbeak.

Fairly common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Guiraca caerulea caerulea (Linnaeus). Eastern Blue Grosbeak.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerina cyanea (Linnaeus). Indigo Bunting.

Abundant summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf.

Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Carduelis purpureus purpureus (Gmelin). Eastern Purple Finch.

Irregular visitor (Stupka, 1937); Recorded from Cades

Cove (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Spinus pinus pinus (Wilson). Northern Pine Siskin.

Irregular winter visitor (Stupka, 1937).

Spinus tristis tristis (Linnaeus). Eastern Goldfinch.

Common in summer; fairly common in winter (Fleetwood,

1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Loxia curvirostra pusilla Gloger. Red Crossbill.

Permanent resident at high altitudes, fairly common on

scattered lowland areas in 1937. Possibly an undescribed

subspecies [Griscom, 1937] (Stupka, 1937); cf. (Fleetwood, 1935a;

cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Pipilo erythrophthalmus erythrophthalmus (Linnaeus). Red-eyed Towhee.

Common in summer; fairly common in winter (Fleetwood, 1935a;

cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerculus sandwichensis savanna (Wilson). Eastern Savannah Sparrow.

Recorded from Cades Cove (Fleetwood, 1935e, cf. Komarek and

Komarek, 1931-1934).

Ammodramus savannarum australis Maynard. Eastern Grasshopper Sparrow.

Occasional summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerherbulus caudacutus (Latham). Leconte's Sparrow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerherbulus henslowi susurrans Brewster. Eastern Henslow's Sparrow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Poocetes gramineus gramineus (Gmelin). Eastern Vesper Sparrow.

Uncommon winter resident (Stupka); cf. (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. also Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Aimophila aestivalis bachmani (Audubon). Bachman's Sparrow.

Uncommon summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935e).

Junco hyemalis hyemalis (Linnaeus). Slate-colored Junco.

Abundant winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Junco hyemalis carolinensis Brewster. Carolina Junco.

Common summer resident at above 3500 feet altitude (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Spizella arborea arborea (Wilson). Eastern Tree Sparrow.

Listed (Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Spizella passerina passerina (Bechstein). Eastern Chipping Sparrow.

Common summer resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Spizella pusilla pusilla (Wilson). Eastern Field Sparrow.

Abundant permanent resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Zonotrichia albicollis (Gmelin). White-throated Sparrow.

Abundant winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Passerella iliaca iliaca (Merren). Eastern Fox Sparrow.

Fairly common winter resident (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Melospiza georgiana (Lathan). Swamp Sparrow.

Rare transient (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

Melospiza melodia melodia (Wilson). Eastern Song Sparrow.

Permanent resident in Austral and Lower Transition Zones (Fleetwood, 1935a; cf. Komarek and Komarek, 1931-1934).

HYPOTHETICAL

Phasianus colchicus torquatus Gmelin. Ring-necked Pheasant.

An introduced species which may occur in the park (Fleetwood, 1935a); reported from Smokeront and Rich Mountain (King, 1936).

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